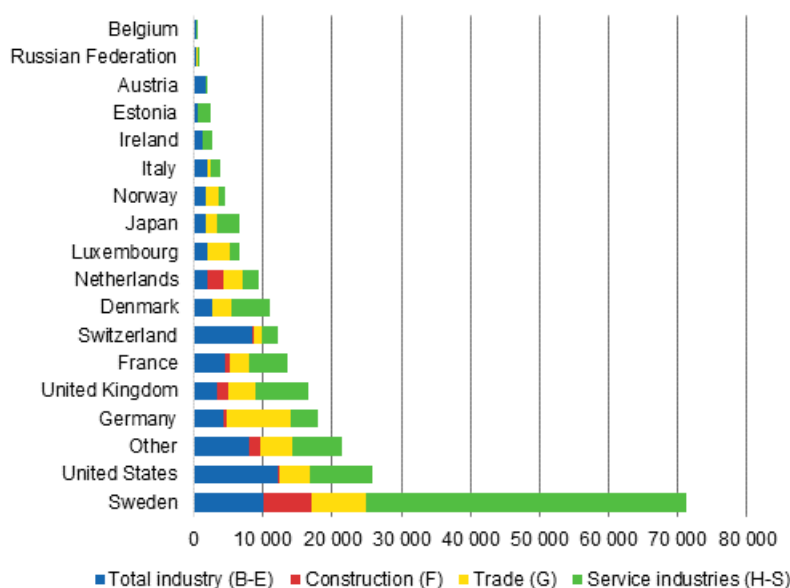


Foreign affiliates in Finland 2013

Swedish enterprises employed especially in the service industries

Around 71,000 persons worked for Swedish enterprises in 2013, a majority of them in service industries. Foreign affiliates in services industries employed in total around 100,000 persons of whom nearly one-half worked for Swedish enterprises. The data are based on Statistics Finland's statistics on foreign affiliates in Finland, which were compiled for the first time from the data of the new business statistics system.

Personnel of foreign affiliates 2013



Foreign affiliates cover 15 to 16 per cent of the personnel of the enterprises operating in Finland (Appendix figure 1). The share has remained roughly at the same level for the past five years. Turnover has, in turn, stabilised around close on 20 per cent. However, the shares vary considerably between industries. In main industries, the shares vary between 5 and 36 per cent (Appendix figure 2). The picture is slightly different if you look at the number of personnel and turnover instead of the shares. Measured like this, affiliates' activities are biggest in wholesale and retail trade, and in manufacturing (Appendix figure 3).

The nationality of an enterprise is recorded based on the institutional unit that controls it. Usually this is an enterprise located abroad that owns over 50 per cent of the enterprise, either directly or indirectly. Swedish enterprises clearly own the largest share of the affiliates located in Finland (Appendix figure 4).

The time series of the statistics is broken

Statistics Finland has renewed its production of business statistics. The data of the statistics on foreign affiliates in Finland in 2013 are, therefore, not comparable with the previous releases of the same statistics. This is clearly visible in the variable "number of affiliates", the value of which is around 500 higher than in the previous year. The increase in the number is the result of the implementation of the new business statistics system and the related renewal of statistical bases. The renewal improves the uniformity of business statistics. The main changes related to the Standard Industrial Classification, harmonisation of business data (e.g. turnover and personnel data) and enterprise reorganisations, as well as deduction rules, with which the enterprise of establishment group of the statistics is formed.

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Appendix tables

Foreign affiliates by country 2013

Country	Number of affiliates	Personnel	Turnover (mill. euro)
Sweden	830	71,243	14,502
United States	450	25,862	9,517
Germany	317	18,051	8,584
United Kingdom	267	16,546	5,173
Switzerland	108	12,041	3,960
Denmark	181	11,089	3,874
France	125	13,441	3,729
Russian Federation	27	687	3,514
Japan	81	6,556	3,313
Netherlands	124	9,330	2,566
Luxembourg	98	6,650	2,144
Norway	118	4,538	2,134
Italy	46	3,853	1,384
Ireland	20	2,667	965
Austria	22	1,795	711
Estonia	44	2,511	688
Belgium	24	546	161
Other	592	21,422	7,095
Total	3,474	228,827	74,014

Foreign affiliates by industry 2013

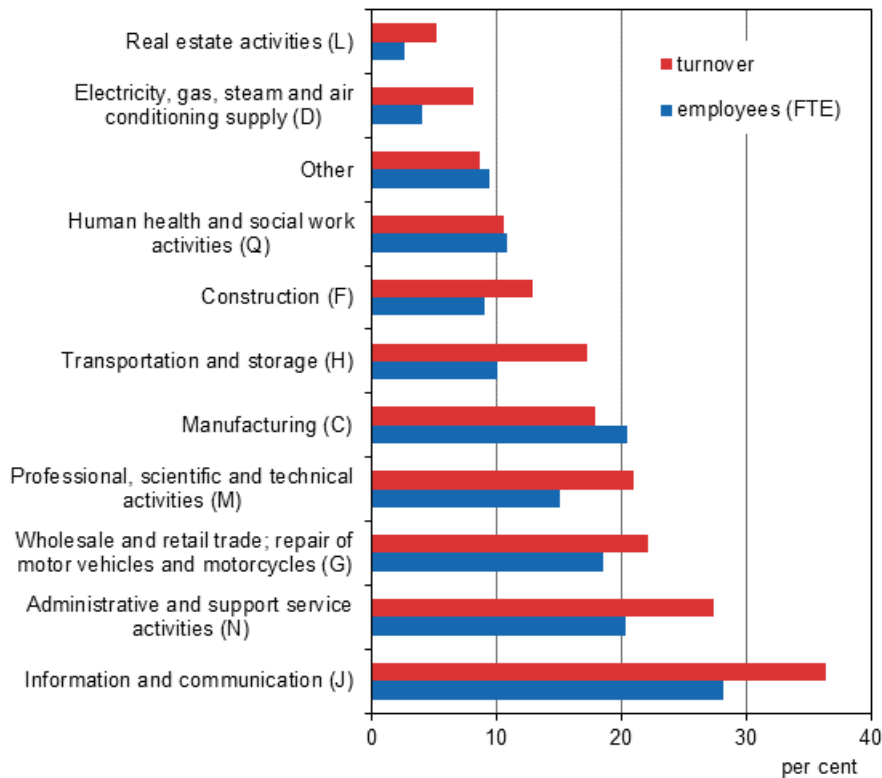
Industry	Number of affiliates	Personnel	Turnover (mill. euro)
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (G)	1,175	47,333	27,160
Manufacturing (C)	496	64,272	24,085
Information and communication (J)	289	22,373	6,004
Construction (F)	142	14,186	3,667
Transportation and storage (H)	190	13,143	3,961
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (D)	14	501	1,116
Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)	344	14,777	2,791
Administrative and support service activities (N)	144	23,950	2,714
Real estate activities (L)	375	510	397
Human health and social work activities (Q)	41	6,826	566
Other	264	20,956	1,552
Total	3,474	228,827	74,014

Appendix figures

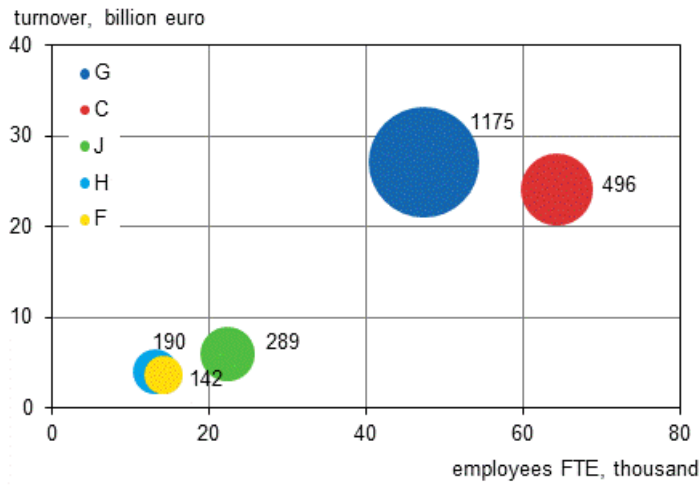
Appendix figure 1. Foreign affiliates' share of overall entrepreneurial activity in Finland 2004–2013



Appendix figure 2. Foreign affiliates' share of overall entrepreneurial activity in Finland by industry in 2013

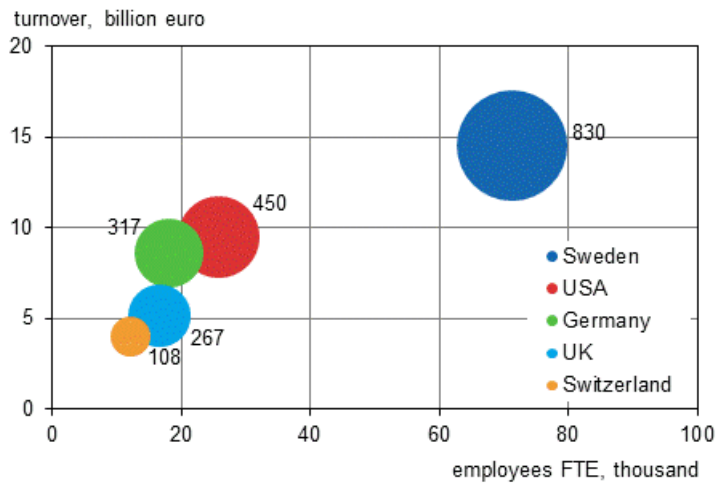


Appendix figure 3. The number of foreign affiliates, their employees and turnover by industry in 2013 (five largest industries)



G = Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, C = Manufacturing, J = Information and communication, H = Transportation and storage, F = Construction

Appendix figure 4. The number of foreign affiliates, their employees and turnover by country in 2013 (five largest countries)



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Enterprises 2014

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Source: Foreign affiliates in Finland 2013, Statistics Finland