

Foreign-owned enterprises in Finland 2007

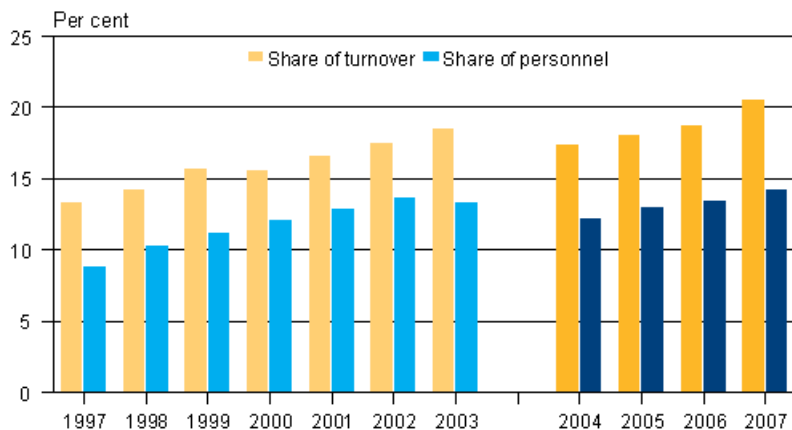
Some 14 per cent of enterprises' personnel employed by foreign affiliates in 2007

In 2007, the total turnover of foreign affiliates located in Finland was approximately EUR 79 billion and they employed nearly 222,000 persons. Their turnover accounted for some 20 per cent of the turnover of all enterprises and their personnel for a good 14 per cent. In terms of both turnover and number of persons employed, the most significant owner country was Sweden.

In 2007, a total of 2,800 foreign affiliates operated in Finland. Foreign affiliates made up approximately 0.7 per cent of all enterprises located in Finland. Ultimate ownership of foreign affiliates was divided into 47 countries. Examined by number, Swedish affiliates were the most common in Finland. U.S. affiliates made up the second-highest proportion, and British affiliates were on third place.

Measured with turnover, the operation of foreign affiliates was most significant in the industries of wholesale and retail trade, where their turnover amounted to over EUR 32 billion. This was nearly 27 per cent of the turnover of the whole industry. Measured with the number of persons employed, the operation of foreign affiliates was most significant in the manufacturing industry, where they employed more than 74,000 persons in 2007.

Proportion of foreign affiliates of enterprises in Finland 1997–2007, per cent*



* Time series is comparable starting from the year 2004.

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Number of foreign affiliates by country, 2004–2007

Country	Year			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU-27-countries (1)	1259	1507	1643	1886
EU-15-countries	1253	1487	1612	1840
Sweden	499	563	585	698
United Kingdom	157	187	240	310
Germany	198	239	255	273
Denmark	137	161	172	162
France	75	109	110	119
Netherlands	94	96	100	107
Italy	20	33	48	51
Luxembourg	20	13	24	35
Belgium	14	29	26	26
Ireland	17	18	23	24
Austria	12	21	19	19
Other EU-15-countries	10	18	10	16
Baltic countries	4	15	27	41
Estonia	4	15	25	39
Other countries (2)	636	735	861	921
United States	340	394	438	447
Norway	88	94	104	113
Switzerland	75	72	95	93
Japan	49	66	82	84
Russian Federation	27	34	33	37
Overall (1)+(2)	1895	2242	2504	2807

Turnover of foreign affiliates by country 2004–2007 (EUR million)

Country	Year			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU-27-countries (1)	30 594	34 372	35 949	42 930
EU-15-countries	30 508	34 244	35 569	42 372
Sweden	12 328	13 720	12 734	17 179
United Kingdom	3 015	3 062	4 185	5 358
Germany	5 092	5 927	6 523	7 410
Denmark	3 030	3 587	2 661	2 682
France	1 939	2 509	2 825	3 262
Netherlands	2 781	2 890	3 294	2 649
Italy	207	386	1 058	1 188
Luxembourg	450	142	268	536
Belgium	111	363	448	452
Ireland	400	465	514	627
Austria	560	705	850	898
Other EU-15-countries	594	488	208	131
Baltic countries	25	38	376	545
Estonia	25	38	358	521
Other countries (2)	19 232	23 170	29 226	36 404
United States	9 895	10 906	11 831	12 179
Norway	1 515	1 744	2 330	3 209
Switzerland	1 417	3 000	3 965	4 323
Japan	3 699	4 240	6 259	7 746
Russian Federation	545	1 452	1 578	4 684
Overall (1)+(2)	49 825	57 542	65 175	79 334

Personnel of foreign affiliates by country, 2004–2007

Country	Year			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU-27-countries (1)	110 916	120 282	131 247	151 372
EU-15-countries	110 763	120 043	129 423	149 037
Sweden	48 227	50 495	52 375	75 443
United Kingdom	11 577	10 382	15 122	18 716
Germany	12 372	14 279	14 717	15 405
Denmark	13 443	18 063	17 458	10 576
France	8 844	10 913	11 455	12 849
Netherlands	9 450	9 776	9 597	6 141
Italy	1 250	1 292	3 397	3 632
Luxembourg	2 085	724	942	1 654
Belgium	479	751	799	785
Ireland	1 019	1 308	1 345	1 495
Austria	1 778	1 875	1 849	1 932
Other EU-15-countries	239	184	365	409
Baltic countries	146	221	1 806	2 317
Estonia	146	221	1 722	2 243
Other countries (2)	47 753	57 285	65 034	70 150
United States	24 367	25 849	28 026	29 210
Norway	7 436	6 920	7 791	8 975
Switzerland	5 311	12 119	12 348	10 906
Japan	3 871	4 235	6 595	6 817
Russian Federation	757	1 457	1 117	1 914
Overall (1)+(2)	158 670	177 567	196 281	221 522

Number of foreign affiliates by industry, 2004–2007

Industry	Year			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Mining and quarrying (C)	13	12	17	19
Manufacturing (D)	354	384	423	482
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	14	14	18	20
Construction (F)	38	44	54	55
Wholesale and retail trade (G)	803	955	1 015	1 052
Hotels and restaurants (H)	9	12	13	19
Transport, storage and communication (I)	140	166	190	205
Financial intermediation (J)	93	105	116	139
Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	390	492	592	743
Education, health and social work, and other community, social service activities (M,N,O)	14	14	23	27
Other	27	44	43	46
Overall	1 895	2 242	2 504	2 807

Turnover of foreign affiliates by industry 2004–2007 (EUR million)

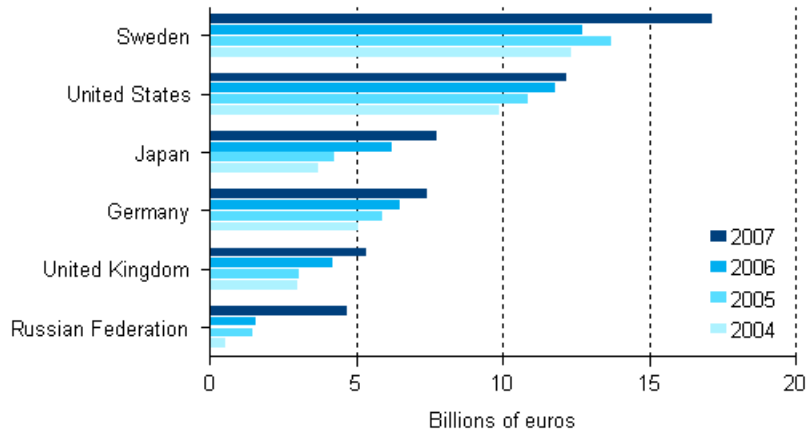
Industry	Year			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Mining and quarrying (C)	295	287	374	375
Manufacturing (D)	15 193	18 197	21 834	26 747
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	752	698	939	760
Construction (F)	2 095	2 545	2 523	3 000
Wholesale and retail trade (G)	20 256	22 470	26 240	32 062
Hotels and restaurants (H)	239	269	290	426
Transport, storage and communication (I)	6 406	6 934	6 169	6 898
Financial intermediation (J)	1 098	1 981	1 265	1 733
Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	3 266	3 906	5 161	6 578
Education, health and social work, and other community, social service activities (M,N,O)	53	73	193	239
Other	173	182	188	517
Overall	49 425	57 542	65 175	79 334

Personnel of foreign affiliates by industry, 2004–2007

Industry	Year			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Mining and quarrying (C)	895	735	806	867
Manufacturing (D)	55 728	63 518	67 661	74 169
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	648	636	670	668
Construction (F)	7 554	8 184	9 532	10 736
Wholesale and retail trade (G)	33 714	36 106	36 932	41 970
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3 491	3 561	4 021	4 730
Transport, storage and communication (I)	16 599	18 503	18 927	21 595
Financial intermediation (J)	11 426	11 350	11 550	16 023
Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	27 597	33 370	43 235	46 740
Education, health and social work, and other community, social service activities (M,N,O)	369	759	2 038	2 252
Other	649	845	911	1 773
Overall	158 670	177 567	196 281	221 522

Figures

Turnover of foreign affiliates in Finland 2004-2007, most important countries of controlling institutional units



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