## Finnish Mass Media 2016

## Mass media market

## Slight growth on the mass media market

The mass media market grew slightly in 2016. The value of the mass media market amounted to around EUR 3.8 billion. Compared to the year before, the value of the market grew by 1.2 per cent or good EUR 40 million.

## Mass media market 2015-2016, EUR million

|  | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EUR mill. | EUR mill. | \% | 2015-16, \% |
| Daily newspapers (7-4 times a week) ${ }^{1)}$ | 830 | 807 | 21,2 | -2,8 |
| Other newspapers ${ }^{1)}$ | 132 | 135 | 3,6 | 2,3 |
| Free-distribution papers ${ }^{1)}$ | 71 | 68 | 1,8 | -5,1 |
| Magazines and periodicals ${ }^{1)}$ | 505 | 490 | 12,9 | -3,0 |
| Books ${ }^{1)}$ | 570 | 604 | 15,9 | 6,0 |
| Publishing, total | 2108 | 2104 | 55,3 | -0,2 |
| Television ${ }^{2}$ | 1073 | 1097 | 28,8 | 2,2 |
| Radio | 63 | 64 | 1,7 | 2,8 |
| Internet advertising | 286 | 324 | 8,5 | 13,4 |
| Electronic media, total | 1422 | 1486 | 39,1 | 4,5 |
| Audio recordings ${ }^{1)}$ | 58 | 59 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Videos | 78 | 59 | 1,6 | -24,4 |
| Cinemas | 94 | 96 | 2,5 | 1,9 |
| Recorded media, total | 231 | 214 | 5,6 | -7,1 |
| All total | 3760 | 3804 | 100,0 | 1,2 |

1) Digital sales included.
2) Also includes Yle public service radio.

The mass media market contracted during 2012 to 2015.
In 2016, the result rose or fell moderately in most industries within the mass media from the year before. Growth was strongest in online advertising ( $+13 \%$ ) and book sales ( $+6 \%$ ). The biggest drop was seen in selling and renting of video recordings ( $-24 \%$ ) and in free city papers ( $-5 \%$ ).

A longer term examination reveals a transition in the mass media market, where the value of electronic media has increased and the value of publishing has decreased. The value of the recorded media market, which is clearly smaller than publishing and electronic media, has also contracted over the past decade, even though the ticket and advertising sales of cinemas have grown.

Measured by volume, publishing is still clearly the largest sector in Finnish media market.

Shares of different sectors in the volume of the mass media market in 1997 to 2016 (\%)


The calculations presented here describe the mass media market at end user level: for example, the figure on the newspaper market is comprised of retail priced subscription and single copy sales of newspapers, and their revenue from advertising. The figures cover domestic production and imports but not exports. There is some overlap between Internet advertising and other media groups.

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## Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Sector shares of the mass media market 2000-2016, per cent

| Year | Publishing per cent | Electronic media per cent | Recorded media per cent | Total EUR mill. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | 72 | 20 | 8 | 3133 |
| 2001 | 71 | 21 | 9 | 3176 |
| 2002 | 70 | 21 | 9 | 3231 |
| 2003 | 69 | 22 | 9 | 3311 |
| 2004 | 68 | 23 | 9 | 3464 |
| 2005 | 68 | 24 | 8 | 3584 |
| 2006 | 67 | 25 | 8 | 3724 |
| 2007 | 66 | 26 | 8 | 3938 |
| 2008 | 64 | 28 | 8 | 4079 |
| 2009 | 63 | 30 | 7 | 3870 |
| 2010 | 62 | 31 | 7 | 3995 |
| 2011 | 61 | 32 | 7 | 4046 |
| 2012 | 60 | 33 | 7 | 4030 |
| 2013 | 58 | 35 | 7 | 3904 |
| 2014 | 57 | 37 | 6 | 3836 |
| 2015 | 56 | 38 | 6 | 3760 |
| 2016 | 55 | 39 | 6 | 3804 |

Source: Statistics Finland/Media statistics

Appendix table 2. Breakdown of newspaper sales 2000-2016, per cent (Corrected on 5 July 2018)
Corrected on 5July 2018The corrections are indicated in red.

| Year | Dailies |  | Other newspapers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Advertising | Subscriptions and single copy sales | Advertising | Subscriptions and single copy sales |
| 2000 | 58 | 42 | 41 | 59 |
| 2001 | 56 | 44 | 43 | 57 |
| 2002 | 54 | 46 | 46 | 54 |
| 2003 | 53 | 47 | 47 | 53 |
| 2004 | 53 | 47 | 46 | 54 |
| 2005 | 54 | 47 | 47 | 53 |
| 2006 | 55 | 45 | 47 | 53 |
| 2007 | 55 | 45 | 47 | 53 |
| 2008 | 55 | 45 | 46 | 54 |
| 2009 | 48 | 52 | 48 | 52 |
| 2010 | 49 | 51 | 49 | 51 |
| 2011 | 52 | 48 | 50 | 50 |
| 2012 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 51 |
| 2013 | 47 | 53 | 52 | 48 |
| 2014 | 45 | 55 | 48 | 52 |
| 2015 | 45 | 55 | 46 | 54 |
| 2016 | 45 | 55 | 46 | 54 |

Until 2009 revenues of printed newspapers only. From 2010 onwards revenues of digital sales are included.
In addition to advertising proper all classifieds including announcements, notices, column advertisements and public offices
are also included.
Source: Finnish Newspapers Association

## Appendix table 3. Breakdown of magazine sales 2000-2016, per cent

| Year | Subscriptions | Single copy sales | Advertising |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2000 | 59 | 8 | 33 |
| 2001 | 59 | 9 | 32 |
| 2002 | 60 | 9 | 31 |
| 2003 | 61 | 9 | 30 |
| 2004 | 62 | 9 | 30 |
| 2005 | 62 | 8 | 30 |
| 2006 | 62 | 8 | 30 |
| 2007 | 63 | 7 | 30 |
| 2008 | 64 | 7 | 29 |
| 2009 | 69 | 7 | 24 |
| 2010 | 70 | 7 | 23 |
| 2011 | 68 | 7 | 25 |
| 2012 | 70 | 7 | 22 |
| 2013 | 73 | 7 | 20 |
| 2014 | 74 | 7 | 19 |
| 2015 | 74 | 7 | 18 |
| 2016 | 77 | 7 | 17 |
|  |  | 7 | 10 |

The figures are estimates.
Source: Statistics Finland/Media statistics

Appendix table 4. Radio advertising 2000-2016, per cent

| Year | National advertising | Local advertising |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 2000 | 50 | 50 |
| 2001 | 53 | 48 |
| 2002 | 57 | 43 |
| 2003 | 60 | 40 |
| 2004 | 63 | 37 |
| 2005 | 61 | 39 |
| 2006 | 63 | 37 |
| 2007 | 69 | 31 |
| 2008 | 70 | 30 |
| 2009 | 71 | 29 |
| 2010 | 74 | 26 |
| 2011 | 75 | 25 |
| 2012 | 75 | 25 |
| 2013 | 73 | 27 |
| 2014 | 73 | 27 |
| 2015 | 70 | 30 |
| 2016 | 70 | 30 |
| Source: RadioMedia |  |  |

## Appendix table 5. Television (terrestrial + cable + satellite) revenue 2000-2016, per cent

| Year | TV licence fee/Yle tax | Advertising | Subscriptions/Pay-TV ${ }^{1}$ | Subscriptions/Cable TV basic fees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | 49 | 37 | 3 | 11 |
| 2001 | 52 | 33 | 4 | 11 |
| 2002 | 50 | 33 | 4 | 13 |
| 2003 | 49 | 33 | 4 | 15 |
| 2004 | 49 | 33 | 4 | 14 |
| 2005 | 48 | 31 | 9 | 11 |
| 2006 | 46 | 31 | 12 | 11 |
| 2007 | 43 | 30 | 16 | 10 |
| 2008 | 40 | 28 | 22 | 9 |
| 2009 | 42 | 25 | 23 | 9 |
| 2010 | 41 | 27 | 23 | 9 |
| 2011 | 40 | 28 | 22 | 10 |
| 2012 | 42 | 27 | 22 | 10 |
| 2013 | 43 | 26 | 22 | 10 |
| 2014 | 43 | 24 | 23 | 10 |
| 2015 | 44 | 24 | 23 | 10 |
| 2016 | 43 | 23 | 24 | 10 |
| The figures are estimates. <br> Source: Statistics Finland/Media statistics <br> Estimates based on data from: FiCom, Ficora, Finnpanel, Kantar TNS, Company reports |  |  |  |  |

1) Including VOD.

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